

Dislalia

La **dislalia** (de *dis*, "dificultad", "anomalía", y el griego λαλεῖν, "hablar") es un trastorno en la articulación de los fonemas. Se trata de una incapacidad para pronunciar correctamente ciertos fonemas o grupos de fonemas. El lenguaje de un niño dislábico muy afectado puede resultar inteligible.

Dislalia evolutiva

Es la que tiene lugar en la fase de desarrollo del lenguaje infantil, en la que el niño no es capaz de repetir por imitación las palabras que escucha y lo hace de forma incorrecta desde el punto de vista fonético.

No precisa un tratamiento directo, pues forma parte de un proceso normal, aunque es necesario mantener con el niño un comportamiento lingüístico adecuado que ayude a la maduración para evitar posteriores problemas. En ocasiones estos niños les resulta más difícil lograr una pronunciación correcta debido a la diversidad de idiomas que pueden encontrar en una familia o en el lugar donde vive.

Dislalia funcional

Según Pilar Pascual García es *un defecto en el desarrollo de la articulación del lenguaje por una función anómala de los órganos periféricos. Puede darse en cualquier fonema, pero lo más frecuente es la sustitución, omisión o deformación de r, k, l, s, z, o ch.*

Según Jorge Perelló se trata de *la articulación producida por un mal funcionamiento de los órganos periféricos del habla, sin que haya lesión o malformación de los mismos. El niño que la padece no usa correctamente dichos órganos a la hora de articular un fonema a pesar de no existir ninguna causa de tipo orgánico. Es la más frecuente.*

Por tanto, el niño en algunos casos sabe que articula mal y quisiera corregirse, por eso trata de imitar, sin embargo sus órganos no obedecen y no encuentran el movimiento deseado.

Tipos de errores en la dislalia funcional:

- **Sustitución:** un sonido es sustituido por otro. Se puede dar a principio, en medio o al final de una palabra. Ejemplo: *cedo* por *cero*.
 - **Omisión:** se omite el fonema que no se sabe decir. Ejemplo: *Amora* por *Zamora*.
 - **Inserción:** si la persona dislábica no sabe pronunciar un grupo consonántico introduce una vocal en medio. Ejemplo: *calavo* por *clavo*.
 - **Distorsión:** se trata de un fallo en la articulación de un sonido. El sonido se pronuncia de forma aproximada a la correcta pero sin llegar a serlo.
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Dislalia audiógena

Es la alteración en la pronunciación producida por una audición defectuosa. La hipoacusia en menor o mayor grado impide la adquisición del lenguaje, dificulta el aprendizaje de conceptos escolares, trastorna la afectividad y altera el comportamiento social. Las alteraciones dependen de la gravedad de la pérdida auditiva que tenga el niño.

Factores: Psicológicos, ambientales, hereditarios.

Dislalias orgánicas: disartrias o disglosias

Aunque tienen como efecto un fallo en la pronunciación de ciertos fonemas existe una controversia entre los expertos sobre si debemos incluir la disartria y especialmente la disglosia dentro de las dislalias, puesto que **algunos autores prefieren dicho sustantivo sólo para aquellos trastornos en los que no hay malformación de los órganos fonarticulatorios**. Las dislalias orgánicas, ya sean disartrias son trastornos ocasionados por alteraciones orgánicas de diferente tipo:


- Disartria: trastorno cuyo origen está en el sistema nervioso. Por tanto se dan desde el nacimiento o como consecuencia de una lesión cerebral. Generalmente son graves y su rehabilitación está en relación con la severidad.
- Disglosia: trastorno que afecta a los órganos del habla. Se clasifican en función de la zona afectada: labiales, linguales, dentales...

Véase también

- Disartria.
- Disglosia.

Enlaces externos

Wikcionario

-  Wikcionario tiene definiciones para **dislalia**.
- **Materiales dislalias** ^[1] Conjunto de actividades para tratar las dislalias. Psicopatología, intervención y tratamiento de las dislalias.

Referencias

[1] <http://orientacionandujar.wordpress.com/category/audicion-y-lenguaje/dislalias>

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